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Semi-Metrics**

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# Small cones of oriented semi-metrics

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## Abstract

We consider polyhedral cones, associated with quasi-semi-metrics (oriented distances), in particular, with oriented multi-cuts, on  $n$  points. We computed the number of facets and of extreme rays, their adjacencies, and incidences of the cones  $QMET_n$  and  $OMCUT_n$  for  $n = 3, 4, 5$  (see Table 1) and, partially, for  $n = 6$ . Some results for general  $n$  are also given.

## 1 Introduction and basic notions

The notions of directed distances, quasi-metrics and oriented multi-cuts are generalizations of the notions of distances, metrics and cuts. The notions of distances and metrics are central objects in Graph Theory and Combinatorial Optimization. Quasi-metrics are used in the Semantics of Computation (see, for example, [Se97]) and in Computational Geometry (see, for example, [ACLM98]). Oriented distances have been used already in [Ha14], pages 145–146. Any quasi-semi-metric on  $n$  points embeds isometrically into  $\mathbb{R}^n$  with the directed norm  $\|\cdot\|_\infty^{or}$  (see proposition 1).

The knowledge of extreme rays of  $QMET_n$  (cone of all quasi-semi-metrics on  $n$  points) for small  $n$  will allow to build a theory of multi-commodity flows on oriented graphs, as well as it was done for non-oriented graphs using dual  $MET_n$  (cone of all semi-metrics on  $n$  points). For general theory of quasi-metrics see, for example, [Fr06], [Ha14], [Wi31]; for general theory of metrics see [Bl53], [DeLa97].

Set  $V_n = \{1, \dots, n\}$ . Define a *quasi-semi-metric* on  $V_n$  as a function  $d : V_n^2 \rightarrow R$ , with  $d_{ii} = 0$ , satisfying

- the *oriented triangle inequality*  $OT_{ij,k} := d_{ik} + d_{kj} - d_{ij} \geq 0$ ;
- the *non-negativity inequality*  $NN_{ij} := d_{ij} \geq 0$ .

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If all non-negativity inequalities are strict, then  $d$  is called a *quasi-metric*. If for all  $i, j \in V_n^2$ ,  $d_{ij} = d_{ji}$ , then  $d$  is called a *semi-metric*.

The convex cone  $QMET_n$  is defined by  $n(n-1)(n-2)$  oriented triangle inequalities  $OT_{ij,k}$  and  $n(n-1)$  non-negativity inequalities  $NN_{ij}$  on  $n$  points; it is a full-dimensional cone in  $R^{n(n-1)}$ .

Note, that in the semi-metric case, the triangle inequalities imply non-negativity of the distance; it is not the case in our oriented case.

Through all paper we will represent vectors in  $R^{n(n-1)}$  as square matrices of order  $n$  with zeroes on the main diagonal. It is easy to see that

$$MET_n = \{a + a^T, \text{ with } a \in QMET_n\}$$

where  $a^T$  denote the transpose matrix. Moreover, any extreme ray  $e$  of  $MET_n$  has a form  $e = g + g^T$ , where  $g$  is an extreme ray of  $QMET_n$  (in fact,  $e$  is a sum of extreme rays of  $QMET_n$  with non-negative coefficients, and  $e = (e + e^T)/2$ ).

Consider now the notions of oriented cut and oriented multi-cut quasi-semi-metrics. Given an ordered partition  $(S_1, \dots, S_q)$  ( $q \geq 2$ ) of  $V_n$ , the quasi-semi-metric  $\delta'(S_1, \dots, S_q)$  is called an *oriented multi-cut*, if  $\delta'(S_1, \dots, S_q)_{ij} = 1$  for  $i \in S_\alpha, j \in S_\beta, \alpha < \beta$  and  $\delta'(S_1, \dots, S_q)_{ij} = 0$ , otherwise. This notion was considered, for example, in [ShLi95]. Given a subset  $S$  of  $V_n$ , the quasi-semi-metric  $\delta'(S)$  is called *oriented cut*, if  $\delta'(S)_{ij} = 1$  for  $i \in S, j \notin S$  and  $\delta(S)_{ij} = 0$ , otherwise. Clearly, an oriented cut is the case  $q = 2$  of an oriented multi-cut. The full-dimensional cone in  $R^{n(n-1)}$ , generated by all non-zero oriented multi-cuts on  $V_n$ , is denoted by  $OMCUT_n$ .

Given a partition  $(S_1, \dots, S_q)$  of  $V_n$ , the semi-metric  $\delta(S_1, \dots, S_q)$  is called a *multi-cut*, if  $\delta(S_1, \dots, S_q)_{ij} = 1$  for  $i \in S_\alpha, j \in S_\beta, \alpha \neq \beta$  and  $\delta(S_1, \dots, S_q)_{ij} = 0$ , otherwise. Given a subset  $S$  of  $V_n$ , the semi-metric  $\delta(S)$  is called a *cut*, if  $\delta(S)_{ij} = 1$  if  $|S \cap \{i, j\}| = 1$  and  $\delta(S)_{ij} = 0$ , otherwise. Clearly, cuts are multi-cuts with  $q = 2$ . The  $n(n-1)/2$ -dimensional cone in  $R^{n(n-1)}$ , generated by all non-zero cuts on  $V_n$ , is denoted by  $CUT_n$ .

Note, that in the semi-metric case, the multi-cuts with  $q > 2$  are not extreme rays (they are interior points) of  $CUT_n$ ; it relies on the formula:

$$\delta(S_1, \dots, S_q) = \left( \sum_{i=1}^q \delta(S_i) \right) / 2$$

On the other hand,

$$\delta(S_1, \dots, S_q) = \delta'(S_1, \dots, S_q) + \delta'(S_q, \dots, S_1)$$

and so,

$$CUT_n = \{a + a^T, \text{ with } a \in OMCUT_n\}.$$

The number of all oriented cuts on  $n$  points is  $2^n$  and the number  $p'(n)$  of all oriented multi-cuts on  $V_n$  is the number of all ordered partitions of  $n$ . In fact,  $p'(n) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\pi \in Sym(n)} x^{1+d(\pi)}$  with  $d(\pi) := |\{i \leq n | a_i > a_{i+1}\}|$  for the permutation  $\pi = (a_1, \dots, a_n) \in Sym(n)$ . So,  $p'(3) = 13$ ,  $p'(4) = 75$ ,  $p'(5) = 541$ ,  $p'(6) = 4683$ ,  $p'(7) = 47293$ ,  $p'(8) = 545835$ . The number of extreme rays of  $OMCUT_n$  is  $p'(n) - 1$ , since we excluded 0; the number of orbits of those rays is 2, 5, 9, 19, 35, 71 for  $n = 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8$ .

Let  $C$  be a cone in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . Given  $v \in \mathbb{R}^n$ , the inequality  $\sum_{i=1}^n v_i x_i \geq 0$  is said to be *valid* for  $C$ , if it holds for all  $x \in C$ . Then the set  $\{x \in C | \sum_{i=1}^n v_i x_i = 0\}$  is called the *face* of  $C$ , induced by the valid inequality  $\sum_{i=1}^n v_i x_i \geq 0$ . A face of dimension  $\dim(C) - 1$  is called a *facet* of  $C$ ; a face of dimension 1 is called an *extreme ray* of  $C$ .

Two extreme rays of  $C$  are said to be *adjacent* on  $C$ , if they span a two-dimensional face of  $C$ . Two facets of  $C$  are said to be *adjacent*, if their intersection has dimension  $\dim(C) - 2$  (or codimension 2).

The incidence number of a facet (or of an extreme ray) is the number of extreme rays lying on this facet (or, respectively, of facets containing this extreme ray).

The *skeleton* graph of the cone  $C$  is the graph  $G_C$  whose node-set is the set of extreme rays of  $C$  and with an edge between two nodes if they are adjacent on  $C$ . The *ridge* graph of  $C$  is the graph  $G_C^*$  whose node-set is the set of facets of  $C$  and with an edge between two nodes if they are adjacent on  $C$ . So, the ridge graph of a cone is the skeleton of its dual.

The cones  $QMETS_n$  and  $OMCUT_n$  have the group  $Sym(n)$  of all permutations as a symmetry group. But another symmetry, called *reversal*, exists: associate to each ray  $d$  the ray  $d^r$  defined by  $d_{ij}^r = d_{ji}$ , i.e., in matrix terms, the reversal corresponds to the transposition of matrices. This yields that the group  $Z_2 \times Sym(n)$  is a symmetry group of the cones  $QMETS_n$  and  $OMCUT_n$ . We conjecture that this group is the full symmetry group of those cones; it has been checked by computer for  $n = 3, 4, 5$ . All orbits of faces considered below, are under action of this group.

The *representation matrix* of skeleton (or ridge) graph is the square matrix where on the place  $i, j$  we put the number of members of orbit  $O_j$  of extreme rays (or facets, respectively), which are adjacent to a fixed representative of orbit  $O_i$

Comparing with the cones of semi-metrics, the amount of computation and memory is much bigger in the oriented case, because the dimension of the cones  $OMCUT_n$  and  $QMETS_n$  is twice those of  $CUT_n$  and  $METS_n$ , and because oriented multi-cuts with  $q > 2$  are not interior points of the cone generated by oriented cuts. So-called *combinatorial explosion* starts from  $n = 5$  (see Table 1) while for corresponding semi-metric cones it starts from  $n = 7$ . All computations were done using the programs *cdd* (see [Fu95]) and an adaptation, by the second author, of adjacency decomposition method from [ChRe96].

We consider the cones  $OMCUT_n$  and  $QMETS_n$  for  $n = 3, 4, 5$ ; we give the number of facets and of extreme rays for them, their orbits and Tables of their adjacencies and incidences. We study (having the semi-metric case in mind, see [DeDe94], [DeDe95], [DDFu96], and [DeLa97]) the skeleton graphs and the ridge graphs of these cones, i.e. their diameters, adjacency conditions.

In Table 1 there is a synthetic summary of the most important informations concerning the considered cones; the diameters there are those of the skeleton and ridge graph, respectively.

In Appendix 1 we represent all 229 orbits of extreme rays for  $QMETS_5$  with adjacency, incidence of their representatives and their size. In Appendix 2 we give the same information for facets of  $OMCUT_5$ . For representation matrices detailing orbit-wise adjacencies and additional information on those cones see <http://www.geomappl.ens.fr/~dutour/>.

This paper is a follow-up to [DePa00], which initiates this subject.

## 2 General results about $QMETS_n$

We got by computations the following new facts about small cones  $METS_n$ :

- (i) the full symmetry group of  $METS_n$  is  $Sym(n)$  for  $n = 3, 5, \dots, 14$ , and for  $n = 4$  it is  $Sym(4) \times Sym(3)$ ,
- (ii) the diameter of  $G_{METS_7}$  is three,
- (iii) [DFPS] obtained a list of 1550825600 rays of  $METS_8$ ; we computed that this list consists of 3918 orbits of extreme rays under the symmetry group  $Sym(8)$  of this cone,

cone	dim.	# of ext. Rays (orbits)	# of facets (orbits)	diameters
$CUT_3=MET_3$	3	3(1)	3(1)	1; 1
$CUT_4=MET_4$	6	7(2)	12(1)	1; 2
$CUT_5$	10	15(2)	40(2)	1; 2
$MET_5$	10	25(3)	30(1)	2; 2
$CUT_6$	15	31(3)	210(4)	1; 3
$MET_6$	15	296(7)	60(1)	2; 2
$CUT_7$	21	63(3)	38780(36)	1; 3
$MET_7$	21	55226(46)	105(1)	3; 2
$CUT_8$	28	127(4)	$\geq 49604520 (\geq 2169)$	1; 3 or 4?
$MET_8$	28	$\geq 119269588, (\geq 3918)$	168(1)	3?; 2
$OMCUT_3=QMET_3$	6	12(2)	12(2)	2; 2
$OMCUT_4$	12	74(5)	72(4)	2; 2
$QMET_4$	12	164(10)	36(2)	3; 2
$OMCUT_5$	20	540(9)	35320(194)	2; 3
$QMET_5$	20	43590(229)	80(2)	3; 2
$QHYP_5$	20	78810(386)	90(3)	4; 2
$OMCUT_6$	30	4682(19)	$\geq 217847040 (\geq 160728)$	2; ?
$QMET_6$	30	$\geq 182403032 (\geq 127779)$	150(2)	?; 2

Table 1: Small cones

(iv) the cone  $MET_7$  has 46 orbits of extreme rays and not 41 as, by a technical mistake, was given in [Gr92] and [DeLa97].

**Proposition 1** *Any quasi-semi-metric  $d'$  on  $n$  points is embeddable in  $l_\infty^{n,or}$ .*

*Proof.* Let the oriented norm be:  $\|x - y\|_\infty^{or} = \max(x_k - y_k, 0)$ .

Let  $v_1, \dots, v_n$  in  $R^n$  defined as  $v_i = (d'(i, 1), d'(i, 2), \dots, d'(i, n))$ . Then  $\|v_i - v_j\|_\infty^{or} = \max(d'(i, k) - d'(j, k), 0)$  (it is  $\leq d'(i, j)$  from oriented triangle inequality) and  $d'(i, j) - d'(j, j) = d'(i, j)$  so,  $\|v_i - v_j\|_\infty^{or} = d'(i, j)$ .

**Theorem 1** *Every extreme ray of  $QMET_n$  has at least  $n - 1$  coordinates equal to zero. This lower bound is met for  $n = 4, 5, 6$ .*

*Proof.* The rank of the system  $(d_{ij} = d_{ik} + d_{kj})_{1 \leq i, j, k \leq n}$  is  $(n - 1)^2$  (see [DePa00]). Let  $d$  be an extreme ray of  $QMET_n$  and let  $NN = (NN_\alpha)_{\alpha \in A}$  be the set of all non-negativity facets, to which  $d$  is incident and  $OT = (OT_\beta)_{\beta \in B}$  be the set of all oriented triangle facets, to which it is incident. So, the rank of  $NN \cup OT$  is  $n(n - 1) - 1$ .

If  $\text{Rank } OT = (n - 1)^2$ , then the vector  $d$  is incident to all oriented triangle inequalities so,  $d_{ij} + d_{ji} = 0$ , and since  $d$  belongs to  $QMET_n$ , the equalities  $d_{ij} = d_{ji} = 0$  hold. So, we have  $\text{Rank } OT \leq (n - 1)^2 - 1$  and

$$n(n - 1) - 1 = \text{Rank}(NN \cup OT) \leq \text{Rank}(OT) + \text{Rank}(NN) \leq (n - 1)^2 - 1 + |A|$$

implying  $n - 1 \leq |A|$ .

Two vectors are said to be *conflicting* if there exist a component on which they have non-zero values of different sign.

**Theorem 2** *For the ridge graph  $G_{QMET_n}^*$  holds:*

- (i) *A triangle facet is non-adjacent to any facet to which it conflicts;*
- (ii) *the non-negativity facets  $NN_{ij}$  and  $NN_{i'j'}$  are non-adjacent if, either  $i' = j$ , or  $j' = i$ .*

*Proof.* (i) If  $d$  is a quasi-semi-metric vector, which is incident to both,  $OT_{ij,k}$  and  $NN_{ij}$ , then we have  $0 = d_{ik} + d_{kj}$ . But since  $d$  is a quasi-semi-metric, we have  $d_{ik} \geq 0$  and  $d_{kj} \geq 0$ ; so,  $d_{ki} = d_{kj} = 0$ . The vector  $d$  must lie in a space of dimension  $n(n-1) - 3$ . So the facets  $OT_{ij,k}$  and  $NN_{ij}$  are non-adjacent.

If  $d$  is a quasi-semi-metric vector incident to  $OT_{ij,k}$  and  $OT_{ik,l}$  then we will have

$$d_{ij} = d_{ik} + d_{kj} = d_{il} + d_{lk} + d_{kj} = d_{il} + (d_{lk} + d_{kj})$$

Since  $d$  is a quasi-semi-metric we have  $d_{ij} \leq d_{il} + d_{lj}$  and  $d_{lj} \leq d_{lk} + d_{kj}$ . These inequalities must be equalities in order to meet above equality. So, the vector  $d$  belongs to a space of dimension  $n(n-1) - 4$  and the facets are not adjacent.

(ii) is obvious, since a vector  $d$  incident to  $NN_{ij}$  and  $NN_{ki}$ , is also incident to  $NN_{kj}$  and give a lower than expected rank. Similarly, if  $d$  satisfy  $d_{ij} = 0$  and  $d_{ji} = 0$  then we have the equality  $d_{ik} = d_{jk}$  for all  $k$  and we will again a too low rank again.

**Conjecture 1** (i) *A triangle facet is adjacent to a facet if they are non-conflicting;*

(ii) *the non-negativity facets  $NN_{ij}$  and  $NN_{i'j'}$  are adjacent if, neither  $i' = j$ , nor  $j' = i$ ;*

(iii) *the diameter of  $G_{QMET_n}^*$  is 2.*

(iv) *The ridge graph  $G_{QMET_n}^*$  is induced subgraph of  $G_{OMCUT_n}^*$ .*

We checked by computer (i)-(iv) for  $n \leq 7$ . Easy to see that (iii) is implied by the criterion of adjacency given by (i) and (ii) together with Theorem 2. Also we checked that for  $n \leq 7$  there are no symmetric extreme rays of  $QMET_n$ . Apropos, any two facets of  $QMET_5$  will be not adjacent if, instead of all oriented multi-cuts, we restrict ourself only to oriented cuts.

Note, that the set  $E_n = \{e + e^T | e \text{ is an extreme ray of } QMET_n\}$  consists, for  $n = 3, 4, 5$  of 1, 7, 79 orbits (amongst of 2, 10, 229), including 0, 3, 10 orbits of path-metrics of graphs. More exactly, a path-metric  $d(G)$  belongs to  $E_4$  for the graphs  $G = K_4, P_2, C_4, P_4$ .

Now,  $d(G) \in E_5$  for  $G = \{K_{2,3}, K_5 - K_3, K_5 - P_2 - P_3, K_5, C_5, \overline{P_2}, \overline{P_3}, \overline{P_4}, \overline{P_5}, 2\overline{P_2}\}$ , where  $d(K_{2,3})$  is an extreme ray of  $MET_5$ ;  $d(K_{2,3})$ ,  $d(K_5 - K_3)$  and  $d(K_5 - P_2 - P_3)$  do not belong to  $CUT_5$ , and the remaining seven graphs belong to  $CUT_5$ . In fact, those seven path metrics  $d(G)$  are all of form  $e + e^T$ , where  $e$  is an extreme ray of  $QHYP_5$  (see definition of the cone  $QHYP_5$  in the end of section five).

### 3 General results about $OMCUT_n$

**Conjecture 2** (i) *All oriented multi-cuts are extreme rays of  $QMET_n$ ;*

(ii) *the oriented cuts form a dominating clique (i.e. a complete subgraph such that any node is adjacent to one of its elements) in  $G_{OMCUT_n}$ ; so, the diameter of  $G_{OMCUT_n}$  is 2 or 3 for any  $n \geq 4$ .*

We checked it by computer for  $n = 7$ , using only non-negativity facets and oriented triangle facets. The adjacency between oriented cuts and any other oriented multi-cut are preserved even if we consider only oriented triangle and non-negativity facets, but already for  $n = 4$  (when  $OMCUT_n$  has other facets) the adjacency is dimished for any oriented multi-cut orbit different from oriented cut.

We have the inclusion  $OMCUT_n \subseteq QMET_n$  with equality if and only if  $n = 3$ .

Let us consider the following inequalities

- the zero-extension of an inequality  $\sum_{1 \leq i \neq j \leq n-1} f_{ij} d_{ij} \geq 0$ , is an inequality

$$\sum_{1 \leq i \neq j \leq n} f'_{ij} d_{ij} \geq 0 \text{ with } f'_{ni} = f'_{in} = 0 \text{ and } f'_{ij} = f_{ij}, \text{ otherwise;}$$

- the inequality  $A_n(c_1, \dots, c_{n-2}; a, b) := \sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b}) + d_{ba} \geq S_{ab} + S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}}$ , where  $S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}}$  denotes the sum of distances along oriented cycle  $c_1, \dots, c_{n-2}$ ;
- the inequality  $B_n(c_1, \dots, c_{n-2}; a, b) := \sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (d_{c_i a} + d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b}) \geq d_{ab} + S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}}$ ;
- the *hypermetric* inequality  $H(b) := \sum_{1 \leq i \neq j \leq n} b_i b_j d_{ij} \leq 0$ , where  $b = (b_1, \dots, b_n) \in \mathbb{Z}^n$ ,  $\sum_{i=1}^n b_i = 1$ .

**Theorem 3** *The following inequalities are valid on (i.e. faces)  $OMCUT_n$ :*

- (i) *zero-extensions of valid faces of  $OMCUT_{n-1}$ ;*
- (ii) *symmetric faces coming from  $CUT_n$  (so including any inequality  $H(b)$ )*
- (iii)  *$A_n(c_1, \dots, c_n; a, b)$  and  $B_n(c_1, \dots, c_n; a, b)$ .*

*Proof* (ii) Since we have  $CUT_n = \{d + d^r \text{ s.t. } d \in OMCUT_n\}$ , the validity of symmetric faces coming from  $CUT_n$  is obvious.

(iii) Consider the inequality  $A_n$  on an o-multi-cut  $\delta'(S_1, \dots, S_t)$ . In this case  $S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}} \leq n-3$  and  $S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}} = n-3$  if and only if  $c_1 \in S_{\alpha_1}, \dots, c_{n-2} \in S_{\alpha_{n-2}}$ , where  $1 \leq \alpha_1 < \dots < \alpha_{n-2} \leq n-2$ .

Let  $b \in S_\alpha, a \in S_\beta$ , where  $\alpha < \beta$ . Then  $S_{ab} = d_{ba} = 1$  and  $S_{ab} + S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}} \leq n-2$ . But  $\sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b} + d_{ba}) \geq \sum_{i=1}^{n-2} d_{ba} = n-2$  and  $A_n$  holds.

Let now  $a \in S_\alpha, b \in S_\beta$ , where  $\alpha < \beta$ . Then  $S_{ab} = d_{ab} = 1$  and  $S_{ab} + S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}} \leq n-2$ . But in this case  $d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b} \geq 1$ , hence  $\sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b} + d_{ba}) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b}) \geq n-2$ , and  $A_n$  holds.

If  $a, b \in S_\alpha$ , then  $S_{ab} = 0$  and  $S_{ab} + S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}} \leq n-3$ . But in this case  $d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b} = 1$  for  $c_i \notin S_\alpha$  and  $d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b} = 0$  for  $c_i \in S_\alpha$ , hence,  $\sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b} + d_{ba}) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b}) \geq S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}}$  and  $A_n$  holds.

Consider the inequality  $B_n$  on an o-multi-cut  $\delta'(S_1, \dots, S_t)$ . In this case  $S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}} \leq n-3$  and  $S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}} = n-3$  if and only if  $c_1 \in S_{\alpha_1}, \dots, c_{n-2} \in S_{\alpha_{n-2}}$ , where  $1 \leq \alpha_1 < \dots < \alpha_{n-2} \leq t$ .

Let  $b \in S_\alpha, a \in S_\beta$ , where  $\alpha < \beta$ . Then  $d_{ab} = 0$  and  $d_{ab} + S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}} \leq n-3$ . But in this case  $d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b} \geq 1$ , hence  $\sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i a} + d_{c_i b}) \geq \sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b}) \geq n-2$ , and  $B_n$  holds.

Let  $a \in S_\alpha, b \in S_\beta$ , where  $\alpha < \beta$ . Then  $d_{ab} = 1$  and  $d_{ab} + S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}} \leq n-2$ . In this case  $d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b} \geq 1$ , hence  $\sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i a} + d_{c_i b}) \geq \sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b}) \geq n-2$ , and  $B_n$  holds.

If  $a, b \in S_\alpha$ , then  $d_{ab} = 0$  and  $d_{ab} + S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}} \leq n-3$ . But in this case  $d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i a} + d_{c_i b} \geq 1$  for  $c_i \notin S_\alpha$  and  $d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i a} + d_{c_i b} = 0$  for  $c_i \in S_\alpha$ , hence,  $\sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (d_{ac_i} + d_{c_i b} + d_{c_i a}) \geq S_{c_1 \dots c_{n-2}}$  and  $B_n$  holds.

**Conjecture 3** *The following inequalities correspond to facets of  $OMCUT_n$ :*

- (i) *zero-extensions of any facet of  $OMCUT_{n-1}$  (so, including any oriented triangle and non-negativity inequalities);*
- (ii) *any hypermetric inequality  $H(b)$ , except of non-oriented triangle inequalities;*
- (iii)  *$A_n(c_1, \dots, c_{n-2}; a, b)$  and  $B_n(c_1, \dots, c_{n-2}; a, b)$ .*

We checked this conjecture by computer for  $n \leq 7$ .

Any oriented triangle inequality is a zero extension of  $A_3$  while any non-negativity inequality is a zero-extension of a degenerated  $B_3$  with  $b = c_1$ .

Call a face of  $OMCUT_n$  *symmetric* if, in matrix terms, it is preserved by the transposition. The first symmetric facet,  $H(1, 1, 1, -1, -1)$ , is the only symmetric facet of  $OMCUT_5$ .

**Theorem 4** (i) *Any symmetric facet of the cone  $OMCUT_n$  correspond to a facet of the cone  $CUT_n$ .*

	12	13	21	23	31	32
$\delta'(\{1\})$ :	1	1	0	0	0	0
$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\})$ :	1	1	0	1	0	0
$OT_{12,3}$	-1	1	0	0	0	1
$NN_{12}$	1	0	0	0	0	0

Table 2: Representative of the orbits of extreme rays and facets in  $OMCUT_3$

(ii) All orbits of symmetric facets of  $OMCUT_n$ ,  $n \leq 6$  are represented by  $H(b)$  with  $b = (1, 1, 1, -1, -1)$ ,  $(1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 0)$ ,  $(2, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1)$ , and  $(1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -2)$ .

(iii) All orbits of symmetric facets of  $OMCUT_7$ , are all 9 orbits of hypermetric facets of  $CUT_7$  different from the orbit of triangle facets, and 18 out of 26 non-hypermetric ones (namely, all but  $O_6$ ,  $O_{13}$ ,  $O_{22}$ ,  $O_{18}$ ,  $O_{20}$ ,  $O_{24}$ ,  $O_{25}$ , and  $O_{26}$  in terms of  $[DD]$ )

*Proof:* (ii) and (iii) were obtained by computer using (i). In order to prove (i), let us fix a symmetric facet  $F$  of  $OMCUT_n$ . We set  $U_F = \{d \in OMCUT_n \text{ s.t. } F(d) = 0\}$ . If  $F$  is a symmetric facet, then  $U_F$  is a set invariant by the reversal (transposition).

Denote  $SU(X) := \{d + d^r \text{ s.t. } d \in X\}$  for any  $X \subset OMCUT_n$ . Then  $SU(U_F)$  is a set of semi-metrics, which are incident to  $F$ . Moreover, since  $CUT_n = SU(OMCUT_n)$ , we have  $SU(U_F) \subset OMCUT_n$ . By hypothesis  $F$  is a facet, so  $U_F$  has dimension  $n(n-1) - 1$ . The mapping  $d \mapsto d + d^r$  decrease dimension by at most  $n(n-1)/2$ ; so, we get that  $SU(U_F)$  has dimension  $n(n-1)/2 - 1$ , i.e.  $F$  is a facet of  $CUT_n$ .

Given two oriented partitions,  $A$  and  $B$ , we will write  $A < B$ , if  $A$  is a proper refinement of  $B$ . We will write  $Q \prec B$  if, moreover, each part of  $A$  is a *proper* subset of a part of  $B$ .

**Conjecture 4** (i) An oriented multi-cut  $\delta'(A)$  is not adjacent to all oriented multi-cuts  $\delta'(B)$  such that  $B < A^T$ .

(ii) The orbit of extreme rays represented by oriented cut  $\delta'(\{1\}, \{2, \dots, n\})$  is unique orbit, such that extreme rays in this orbit is not adjacent only to oriented multi-cuts described in (i) above; the total adjacency is  $p'(n) - p'(n-1) - 1$  and it is the maximal total adjacency.

(iii) An extreme ray of the orbit, represented by oriented cut  $\delta'(\{1, 2\}, \{3, \dots, n\})$ , is not adjacent only to oriented multi-cuts  $\delta'(B)$  such that either  $B < (\{1, 2\}, \{3, \dots, n\})^T$ , or  $B$  is any cyclic shift of  $C$  with  $C \prec (\{1, 2\}, \{3, \dots, n\})$ .

## 4 The cases of 3, 4 points

We start with complete description of the cone  $QMET_3 = OMCUT_3$ .

There are 12 extreme rays in  $OMCUT_3$ : 12 non-zero oriented multi-cuts on  $V_3$ , including 6 oriented cuts. Under the group action we have, in fact, only 2 orbits to consider: the orbit  $O_1$  of oriented cuts and the orbit  $O_2$  of other oriented multi-cuts. The list of representatives of the orbits is given in the Table 2.

Note that all oriented cuts above can be obtained from  $\delta'(\{1\})$  by a permutation ( $\delta'(\{2\})$  and  $\delta'(\{3\})$ ) or by a reversal and a permutation ( $\delta'(\{1, 2\})$ ,  $\delta'(\{1, 3\})$ , and  $\delta'(\{2, 3\})$ ); all oriented multi-cuts with  $q = 3$  above can be obtained from  $\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\})$  by some permutation.

The only facet-defining inequalities of  $OMCUT_3$  are 6 oriented triangle inequalities  $OT_{i,j,k}$  and 6 non-negativity inequalities  $NN_{ij}$  which form two orbits; see their representatives in Table 2.

Adjacencies of facets and extreme rays of  $OMCUT_3$  are shown in Table 3. For each orbit a representative and a number of adjacent ones from other orbits are given, as well as the total number of adjacent ones, the number of incident extreme rays (respectively facets) and the size



Orbit	Representative	$O_1$	$O_2$	Adj.	Inc.	Orbit size	Orbit	Representative	$OT$	$NN$	Adj.	Inc.	Orbit size
$O_1$	$\delta'(\{3\})$	5	4	9	8	6	$OT$	$OT_{12,3}$	3	5	8	7	6
$O_2$	$\delta'(\{3\}, \{2\}, \{1\})$	4	2	6	6	6	$NN$	$NN_{12}$	5	2	7	6	7

Table 3: Representation matrix of  $G_{OMCUT_3}$  and  $G_{OMCUT_3}^*$

Or.	Representative	12	13	14	21	23	24	31	32	34	41	42	43
$O_1$	$\delta'(\{4\})$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
$O_2$	$\delta'(\{3, 4\}, \{1, 2\})$	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
$O_3$	$\delta'(\{4\}, \{3\}, \{1, 2\})$	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
$O_4$	$\delta'(\{4\}, \{2, 3\}, \{1\})$	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
$O_5$	$\delta'(\{4\}, \{3\}, \{2\}, \{1\})$	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
$OT$	$OT_{12,3}$	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
$NN$	$NN_{12}$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$A_4$	$A_4(1, 2; 3, 4)$	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	1	1	-1	0	0	1
$B_4$	$B_4(1, 2; 3, 4)$	-1	1	1	-1	1	1	1	1	-1	0	0	0

Table 4: The representatives of orbits of extreme rays and facets in  $OMCUT_4$

of orbits.

For the next case  $n = 4$  we have

1.  $OMCUT_4$  has 74 extreme rays (all non-zero oriented multi-cuts on  $V_4$ ). Under the group action we have, in fact, only 5 orbits to consider. They are orbits with the representatives  $\delta'(\{4\})$  (orbit  $O_1$ ),  $\delta'(\{4, 3\})$  (orbit  $O_2$ ) – the only two orbits of oriented cuts in  $OMCUT_4$ ,  $\delta'(\{4\}, \{3\}, \{2, 1\})$  (orbit  $O_3$ ),  $\delta'(\{4\}, \{3, 2\}, \{1\})$  (orbit  $O_4$ ) and  $\delta'(\{4\}, \{3\}, \{2\}, \{1\})$  (orbit  $O_5$ ). We show these representatives in the Table 4.
2.  $OMCUT_4$  has 72 facets from 4 orbits, which are induced by 24 oriented triangle inequalities  $OT_{ij,k}$ , 12 non-negativity inequalities  $NN_{ij}$ , 12 inequalities  $A_4(i_1, i_2; j_1, j_2)$ , and 24 inequalities  $B_4(i_1, i_2; j_1, j_2)$ . See Table 4 for representatives of the orbits and Table 5 for the representation matrix.
3. The cone  $QMET_4$  has 36 facets, distributed in two orbits: 24 oriented triangle facets (orbit  $OT$ ) and 12 non-negativity facets (orbit  $NN$ ).
4. There are 164 extreme rays in  $QMET_4$ . Under the group action we have 10 orbits to consider: orbits  $O_1 - O_5$  with the same representatives as in  $OMCUT_4$  and 5 other orbits. The list of representatives of the orbits is given in the Table 7.

Denote by  $e(i, j)$  the  $\{0, 1\}$ -vector in  $\mathbb{R}^{12}$  with 1 only on the place  $ij$ . In Table 7 there is the list of 10 orbits of extreme rays and 2 orbits of facets of  $QMET_4$ .

The adjacencies and incidences of the facets and extreme rays of  $QMET_4$  are given in Tables 8 – 9.

Note, that in  $QMET_4$  the adjacencies of facets  $OT_{ij,k}$  and  $NN_{ij}$  are the same as in  $OMCUT_4$  (see Tables 5 and 8); hence,  $G_{QMET_4}^*$  is an induced subgraph of  $G_{OMCUT_4}^*$ . But the adjacencies of oriented multi-cuts from orbits  $O_3$ ,  $O_4$  and  $O_5$  are decreased in the cone  $QMET_4$  (see Tables 6 and 9); hence,  $G_{OMCUT_4}$  is not an induced subgraph of  $G_{QMET_4}$ .

Orbit	Representative	$OT$	$NN$	$A_4$	$B_4$	Adj.	Inc.	Size
$OT$	$OT_{12,3}$	17	11	5	8	41	43	24
$NN$	$NN_{12}$	22	6	12	8	48	43	12
$A_4$	$A_4(1, 2; 3, 4)$	10	12	0	2	24	28	12
$B_4$	$B_4(1, 2; 3, 4)$	8	4	1	3	16	17	24

Table 5: Representation matrix of  $G_{OMCUT_4}^*$

Orbit	Representative	$O_1$	$O_2$	$O_3$	$O_4$	$O_5$	Adj.	Inc.	$ O_i $
$O_1$	$\delta'(\{4\})$	7	6	21	9	18	61	42	8
$O_2$	$\delta'(\{4, 3\})$	8	5	20	12	8	53	48	6
$O_3$	$\delta'(\{4\}, \{3\}, \{2, 1\})$	7	5	15	7	10	44	29	24
$O_4$	$\delta'(\{4\}, \{3, 2\}, \{4\})$	6	6	14	6	8	40	33	12
$O_5$	$\delta'(\{4\}, \{3\}, \{2\}, \{1\})$	6	2	10	4	12	34	24	24

Table 6: Representation matrix of  $G_{OMCUT_4}$

Or.	Representative	12	13	14	21	23	24	31	32	34	41	42	43
$O_1$	$\delta'(\{1\})$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
$O_2$	$\delta'(\{1, 2\})$	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
$O_3$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3, 4\})$	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
$O_4$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2, 3\}, \{4\})$	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
$O_5$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\})$	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
$O_6$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}) + e(1, 4)$	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	1
$O_7$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}) + e(4, 3)$	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
$O_8$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}) + e(3, 2)$	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
$O_9$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}) + e(2, 1) + e(4, 3)$	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
$O_{10}$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}) + e(1, 4) + e(2, 1) + e(4, 3)$	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0
$OT$	$OT_{12,3}$	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
$NN$	$NN_{12}$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7: Representatives of orbits of extreme rays and facets in  $QMET_4$

Orbit	Representative	$OT$	$NN$	Adj.	Inc.	Size
$OT$	$OT_{12,3}$	17	11	28	78	24
$NN$	$NN_{12}$	22	6	28	80	12

Table 8: The adjacencies of facets in  $QMET_4$

Or.	Representative	$O_1$	$O_2$	$O_3$	$O_4$	$O_5$	$O_6$	$O_7$	$O_8$	$O_9$	$O_{10}$	Adj.	Inc.	$ O_i $
$O_1$	$\delta'(\{1\})$	7	6	21	9	18	6	9	6	3	6	91	27	8
$O_2$	$\delta'(\{1, 2\})$	8	5	20	12	8	12	16	4	4	8	97	24	6
$O_3$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3, 4\})$	7	5	7	5	10	4	4	2	0	2	46	21	24
$O_4$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2, 3\}, \{4\})$	6	6	10	2	8	4	4	0	2	4	46	21	12
$O_5$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\})$	6	2	10	4	3	4	2	1	0	1	33	18	24
$O_6$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}) + e(1, 4)$	2	3	4	2	4	0	2	1	0	0	18	16	24
$O_7$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}) + e(4, 3)$	3	4	4	2	2	2	0	1	1	2	21	15	24
$O_8$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}) + e(3, 2)$	4	2	4	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	16	15	12
$O_9$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}) + e(2, 1) + e(4, 3)$	4	4	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	20	12	6
$O_{10}$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}) + e(1, 4) + e(2, 1) + e(4, 3)$	2	2	2	2	1	0	2	0	1	0	12	12	24

Table 9: The adjacencies of extreme rays in  $QMET_4$

	12	13	14	15	21	23	24	25	31	32	34	35	41	42	43	45	51	52	53	54	Orbit	<i>OT</i>	<i>NN</i>	Adj.	Inc.	$ F_i $
<i>OT</i> <sub>1,2,3</sub>	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<i>OT</i>	19	49	68	13590	60
<i>NN</i> <sub>12</sub>	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<i>NN</i>	12	57	69	14359	20	

Table 10: The list of the orbits of facets in  $QMETS_5$  and their representation matrix

	12	13	14	15	21	23	24	25	31	32	34	35	41	42	43	45	51	52	53	54	
$\delta'(\{1\})$	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
$\delta'(\{1, 5\})$	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3, 4, 5\})$	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\delta'(\{1, 2\}, \{3\}, \{4, 5\})$	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2, 3, 4\}, \{5\})$	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2, 3\}, \{4, 5\})$	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4, 5\})$	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3, 4\}, \{5\})$	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\})$	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11: The representative of orbits of extreme rays in  $OMCUTS_5$

## 5 The case of 5 points

We present here the complete description of  $QMETS_5$  and of  $OMCUTS_5$ .

The quasi-semi-metric cone  $QMETS_5$  has 80 facets, distributed in two orbits: 60 triangle facets (orbit  $F_1$ ) and 20 non-negativity facets (orbit  $F_2$ ). The list of representatives of the orbits is given in the Table 10.

There are 43590 extreme rays in  $QMETS_5$ . Under the group action we have 229 orbits to consider (see Appendix 1 for the full list of representatives) from them nine orbits of oriented multi-cuts on  $V_5$  (see 11)

Note, that, for example, the representative of orbit  $O_{18}$  is similar to the representative  $\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}) + e(1, 4)$  of the orbit  $O_6$  in the cone  $QMETS_4$ : it is  $\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\}) + e(1, 5)$ , and the representative of orbit  $O_{11}$  is similar to the representative  $\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}) + e(4, 3)$  of the orbit  $O_7$  in the cone  $QMETS_4$ : it is  $\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\}) + e(5, 4)$ .

Some other representatives from non-oriented multi-cut's orbits of the cone  $QMETS_5$  have similar form. So, if  $v_i$  is the representative of orbit  $O_i$ , then

$$\begin{aligned}
v_{11} &= \delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\}) + e(5, 4). \\
v_{18} &= \delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\}) + e(1, 5), \\
v_{25} &= \delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\}) + e(5, 3) + e(5, 4), \\
v_{26} &= \delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\}) + e(1, 5) + e(5, 4), \\
v_{32} &= \delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\}) + e(1, 5) + e(2, 5), \\
v_{50} &= \delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\}) + e(1, 4) + e(1, 5) + e(5, 4), \\
v_{52} &= \delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\}) + e(5, 3) + e(5, 4) + e(4, 3), \\
v_{53} &= \delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\}) + e(1, 4) + e(5, 3) + e(5, 4), \\
v_{84} &= \delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\}) + e(1, 4) + e(1, 5) + e(2, 5),
\end{aligned}$$

The adjacencies of the facets of  $QMETS_5$  are given in Table 10.

Oriented cuts (orbits  $O_1$  and  $O_2$  together) form a clique, but, distinctly from cases  $n = 3, 4$ , not a dominating clique. For example, a representative from orbit  $O_{108}$  (and the same from  $O_{155}, O_{157}, O_{172}, O_{185}, O_{186}, O_{207}, O_{216} - O_{227}, O_{229}$ ) is not adjacent with any oriented cut.

The cone  $OMCUTS_5$  has 540 extreme rays (all non-zero oriented multi-cuts on  $V_5$ ), which form 9 orbits. See Table 11 for representatives of the orbits and Table 12 for the representation matrix.

There are 35320 facets in  $OMCUTS_5$ , which form 194 orbits. The list of the representatives of these orbits is given in Appendix 2.

Besides  $A_i, B_i$ , and their zero-extensions, the simplest, i.e. with  $\leq 8$  non-zeros facets of

Or.	Representative	$O_1$	$O_2$	$O_3$	$O_4$	$O_5$	$O_6$	$O_7$	$O_8$	$O_9$	Adj.	Inc.	Size
$O_1$	$\delta'(\{1\})$	9	20	36	30	16	54	108	96	96	465	8840	10
$O_2$	$\delta'(\{1, 5\})$	10	19	38	27	20	57	90	96	60	417	10562	20
$O_3$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3, 4, 5\})$	9	19	34	24	16	42	84	72	66	366	3106	40
$O_4$	$\delta'(\{1, 2\}, \{3\}, \{4, 5\})$	10	18	32	24	16	54	72	76	40	342	3172	30
$O_5$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2, 3, 4\}, \{5\})$	8	20	32	24	12	42	72	72	54	336	4372	20
$O_6$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2, 3\}, \{4, 5\})$	9	19	28	27	14	51	64	66	36	314	3576	60
$O_7$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4, 5\})$	9	15	28	18	12	32	57	55	36	262	1598	120
$O_8$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3, 4\}, \{5\})$	8	16	24	19	12	33	55	49	36	252	1930	120
$O_9$	$\delta'(\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\})$	8	10	22	10	9	18	36	36	38	187	1123	120

Table 12: Representation matrix of  $G_{OMCUT_5}$

$OMCUT_5$  are

$$(d_{15} - d_{25}) + d_{54} - d_{14} + d_{34} + d_{31} + d_{23} + d_{12} \geq 0 \text{ and} \\ (-d_{51} + d_{52}) + d_{54} - d_{14} + d_{34} + d_{31} + d_{23} + d_{12} \geq 0.$$

Denote by  $QHYP_n$  the cone of all quasi-semi-metrics satisfying to all hypermetric inequalities  $H(b)$ . In fact,  $QHYP_n$  is polyhedral (see [DGL93]) and the triangle inequality is redundant. The smallest case when  $QHYP_n$  is a proper sub-cone of  $QMET_n$  is  $n = 5$ ; see some information on  $QHYP_5$  in Table 1 and <http://www.geomappl.ens.fr/~dutour/>

## 6 Appendix 1: Extreme rays of the cone $QMET_5$

By direct computation 43590 extreme rays of  $QMET_5$  were found. Under group action we got 229 orbits.

See below the full list of the representatives of orbits presented as  $5 \times 5$  matrices. The numbers in parenthesis are, respectively, the orbit number, the adjacency of a member of the orbit, the incidence of a member of the orbit, and orbit-size. Note that adjacency is greater or equal to incidence number with equality only for the last 23 orbits.

(1, 8313, 64, 10)	(2, 6903, 56, 20)	(3, 2534, 48, 30)	(4, 2394, 48, 60)	(5, 1947, 52, 40)	(6, 1932, 52, 20)	(7, 1109, 44, 120)	(8, 1107, 44, 120)	(9, 701, 40, 120)
00001	00011	00111	00111	00011	01111	00111	01111	01111
00001	00011	00111	00111	00011	00001	00111	00011	00111
00001	00011	00011	00001	00011	00001	00011	00011	00011
00001	00000	00000	00001	00001	00001	00001	00001	00001
00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000
(10, 461, 38, 120)	(11, 444, 36, 120)	(12, 413, 40, 60)	(13, 404, 41, 120)	(14, 401, 40, 60)	(15, 398, 40, 120)	(16, 376, 32, 30)	(17, 355, 36, 120)	(18, 345, 37, 120)
01111	01111	01111	01112	00111	00112	01111	01111	01112
00111	00111	00011	00011	00111	00112	00110	00111	00111
00001	00011	00011	00011	00011	00011	00010	00011	00011
00001	00001	00001	00001	00001	00001	00100	00000	00001
00110	00010	00010	00000	00010	00000	11110	00110	00000
(19, 342, 40, 60)	(20, 316, 38, 60)	(21, 292, 34, 60)	(22, 287, 33, 120)	(23, 286, 32, 60)	(24, 248, 29, 120)	(25, 186, 33, 240)	(26, 175, 34, 240)	(27, 175, 30, 120)
00111	01111	00111	01121	01111	01111	01111	01112	01121
00111	00011	00111	00111	00111	00111	00111	00111	00111
00011	00011	00010	00011	00010	00010	00011	00011	00010
00000	00000	00100	00000	00100	00100	00001	00001	00100
00110	01110	11110	00110	01110	11110	00110	00010	01110
(28, 174, 31, 120)	(29, 172, 34, 120)	(30, 172, 34, 120)	(31, 160, 30, 120)	(32, 149, 35, 240)	(33, 143, 28, 240)	(34, 138, 29, 240)	(35, 138, 24, 20)	(36, 133, 26, 60)
01121	00111	00121	01121	01112	01121	01111	01111	01221
00121	00111	00121	00111	00112	00111	00111	00110	00111
00011	00010	00010	00011	00011	00010	00010	01010	00010
00000	00100	00100	00000	00001	00100	00100	01100	00100
00110	11120	11110	01110	00000	11110	11120	11110	01110
(37, 131, 25, 20)	(38, 128, 33, 120)	(39, 122, 26, 120)	(40, 116, 27, 120)	(41, 113, 24, 240)	(42, 113, 25, 120)	(43, 109, 27, 240)	(44, 107, 31, 120)	(45, 102, 25, 240)
01211	01111	01211	01111	01221	01221	01121	01111	01222
00111	00111	00111	00111	00111	00111	00111	00110	00211
00000	00011	00010	00010	00010	00010	00010	00010	00010
01101	00000	01100	01100	01100	00100	01100	00100	01100
01110	01110	11110	11110	11110	11110	11110	11120	11110
(46, 98, 29, 120)	(47, 95, 31, 240)	(48, 91, 30, 240)	(49, 91, 24, 120)	(50, 91, 30, 120)	(51, 90, 26, 120)	(52, 88, 28, 40)	(53, 87, 31, 240)	(54, 84, 21, 40)
01221	01121	01121	01111	01122	01211	01111	01121	02222
00110	00121	00121	00110	00111	00210	00111	00111	00210
01021	00021	00011	01010	00011	00010	00011	00011	01020
01000	00001	00001	01100	00001	01100	00101	00001	02100
11110	00110	00110	11120	00010	11210	00110	00110	22220

(55, 83, 32, 240) (56, 83, 33, 240) (57, 81, 31, 240) (58, 75, 30, 240) (59, 75, 27, 120) (60, 72, 27, 120) (61, 71, 25, 240) (62, 70, 25, 240) (63, 70, 22, 240)  
0 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 2  
0 0 1 1 2 0 0 1 1 2 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 2 1 1  
0 0 0 1 2 0 0 0 1 2 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0  
0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 2 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0

(64, 69, 26, 240) (65, 68, 28, 240) (66, 68, 27, 240) (67, 65, 30, 240) (68, 64, 26, 240) (69, 64, 29, 240) (70, 64, 26, 240) (71, 64, 29, 240) (72, 64, 29, 240)  
0 1 2 2 2 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 2 1 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 2 2 2 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 1  
0 0 1 2 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1  
0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0  
0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 2 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0

(73, 64, 30, 240) (74, 63, 24, 120) (75, 63, 24, 120) (76, 63, 28, 120) (77, 63, 28, 120) (78, 62, 28, 240) (79, 62, 25, 240) (80, 61, 28, 240) (81, 60, 32, 240)  
0 1 1 2 2 0 1 2 1 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 2  
0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1  
0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1  
0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0  
0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0

(82, 58, 30, 240) (83, 58, 23, 240) (84, 57, 33, 120) (85, 54, 28, 240) (86, 54, 25, 120) (87, 54, 25, 120) (88, 53, 24, 240) (89, 53, 27, 240) (90, 51, 25, 240)  
0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 2 2 2 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 3 2 0 1 2 2 2  
0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 2 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 2 1 0  
0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0  
0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0  
0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 1 2 0

(91, 51, 27, 240) (92, 51, 25, 240) (93, 51, 28, 240) (94, 48, 25, 80) (95, 47, 26, 240) (96, 47, 26, 240) (97, 47, 26, 240) (98, 47, 27, 240) (99, 47, 29, 120)  
0 1 2 2 2 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 2 2 2 2 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 2 2 2 0 1 2 2 3  
0 0 1 2 2 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 2 2 1 0 0 1 2  
0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 2  
0 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 2 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1  
0 1 1 1 0 1 2 2 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 1 1 2 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0

(100, 47, 26, 120) (101, 47, 23, 120) (102, 47, 31, 120) (103, 46, 25, 240) (104, 45, 22, 240) (105, 45, 22, 120) (106, 44, 26, 240) (107, 44, 20, 120) (108, 44, 20, 120)  
0 1 2 2 2 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 2 3 2 1  
0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 2 0  
0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 2 0 1 0 1 1  
0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 2 1 0 2 1 0  
0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 2 0 0 1 1 2 0 1 1 1 2 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 2 0 2 2 2 3 0 2 2 2 0

(109, 43, 25, 240) (110, 43, 25, 240) (111, 42, 26, 240) (112, 42, 23, 120) (113, 41, 27, 240) (114, 40, 26, 240) (115, 40, 26, 240) (116, 40, 26, 240) (117, 39, 23, 240)  
0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 2 1 0 2 2 2 1 0 1 2 1 1 0 1 3 2 2 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 1 1 0 1 2 2 2  
0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 2 1 0  
0 1 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0  
0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0  
1 1 1 2 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 3 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 3 2 0 1 1 2 1 0

(118, 39, 26, 240) (119, 39, 23, 240) (120, 39, 23, 240) (121, 39, 23, 240) (122, 38, 24, 240) (123, 38, 27, 240) (124, 38, 24, 240) (125, 38, 27, 240) (126, 38, 24, 240)  
0 1 2 2 2 0 1 3 2 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 2 2 2 0 2 2 2 1 0 1 2 2 2 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 2 3 1  
0 0 1 2 1 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 2 1  
0 0 0 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 1  
0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0  
0 1 1 2 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 2 0 1 1 2 0 1 1 2 0 1 1 2 0 0 1 1 2 0 1 1 1 2 0 1 1 1 0

(127, 38, 25, 120) (128, 37, 24, 240) (129, 37, 26, 240) (130, 37, 24, 240) (131, 36, 25, 240) (132, 36, 25, 240) (133, 35, 25, 240) (134, 35, 25, 240) (135, 35, 27, 240)  
0 1 2 2 2 0 1 2 1 2 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 1 1 0 1 2 1 1 0 2 2 2 2 0 1 2 2 2 0 1 1 2 1  
0 0 1 2 1 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 2 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 2 2 0 0 1 1 2 0 0 1 2  
0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0  
0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 2 0 1 1 0  
0 1 1 2 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 2 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 2 1 0 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0

(136, 35, 26, 240) (137, 34, 24, 240) (138, 34, 27, 240) (139, 34, 24, 120) (140, 32, 26, 240) (141, 32, 25, 240) (142, 32, 23, 240) (143, 32, 25, 240) (144, 32, 26, 240)  
0 1 2 3 3 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 2 3 2 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 2 2 2 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 3 1 0 2 2 3 2  
0 0 2 2 2 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 2 2 0 0 1 2 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0  
0 0 0 2 1 0 1 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1  
0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0  
0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 0 1 1 3 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 1 2 1 0

(145, 32, 25, 240) (146, 32, 26, 240) (147, 32, 26, 120) (148, 32, 26, 120) (149, 31, 23, 240) (150, 31, 23, 240) (151, 31, 25, 240) (152, 31, 25, 240) (153, 31, 22, 240)  
0 1 2 3 2 0 1 3 1 1 0 1 3 3 2 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 1 1 0 1 3 2 2 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 2 1  
0 0 2 2 2 0 0 2 1 0 0 2 3 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 3 2 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 1 1  
0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0  
0 1 1 0 0 0 1 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0  
0 1 2 1 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 2 0 2 2 2 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0

(154, 31, 22, 120) (155, 31, 26, 120) (156, 30, 24, 240) (157, 30, 24, 240) (158, 30, 24, 120) (159, 30, 24, 120) (160, 29, 24, 240) (161, 29, 23, 240) (162, 29, 23, 240)  
0 1 1 1 1 0 2 2 3 3 0 1 3 2 1 0 2 2 2 1 0 1 2 2 2 0 1 2 2 2 0 1 2 3 1 0 1 2 1 1  
0 0 1 1 0 0 0 2 2 1 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 2 2 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 2 2 1 0 0 2 1 0  
0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 2 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0  
0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 2 0 0 0 1 2 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0  
1 1 2 2 0 0 1 1 3 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 1 3 2 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 1 2 2 0

(163, 29, 23, 240) (164, 29, 21, 240) (165, 29, 23, 240) (166, 29, 24, 240) (167, 29, 24, 240) (168, 29, 23, 240) (169, 29, 21, 120) (170, 29, 24, 120) (171, 29, 24, 120)  
0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 1 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 2 2 2 1 0 1 2 1 1 0 1 2 3 2  
0 0 1 1 1 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 1 2 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 2 2 1  
0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 2 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0  
0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0  
1 1 1 2 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 2 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 2 0 1 1 2 0

(172, 29, 25, 40) (173, 28, 24, 240) (174, 28, 24, 240) (175, 27, 23, 120) (176, 27, 23, 120) (177, 26, 23, 240) (178, 26, 22, 240) (179, 26, 23, 240) (180, 26, 24, 240)  
0 2 2 2 2 0 1 2 2 2 0 1 2 1 2 0 1 2 2 2 0 2 2 2 1 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 3 2 0 1 2 3 2  
0 0 2 2 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 2 0 0 1 2 2 0 0 2 2 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 2 2 1  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0  
0 1 2 0 2 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 2 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 2 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0  
0 2 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 2 1 0

(181, 26, 24, 240) (182, 26, 23, 240) (183, 26, 23, 240) (184, 26, 24, 120) (185, 26, 22, 60) (186, 26, 22, 40) (187, 25, 23, 240) (188, 25, 23, 240) (189, 25, 23, 240)  
0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 3 2 0 2 2 2 2 0 1 1 2 1 0 2 3 3 2 0 2 4 2 2 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 2 3 2  
0 0 1 2 1 0 0 2 2 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 2 1 2 0 0 2 2 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 0 2 1 2  
0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0  
0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 3 0 1 0 1 2 0 2 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1  
0 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 2 0 2 2 1 0 2 2 1 0 2 2 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 2 0

(190, 25, 22, 240)	(191, 25, 23, 240)	(192, 24, 23, 240)	(193, 24, 23, 240)	(194, 24, 23, 240)	(195, 23, 22, 240)	(196, 23, 22, 240)	(197, 23, 22, 240)	(198, 23, 22, 240)
01221	01121	01321	01222	01232	01221	01432	01322	01221
00120	00110	00311	00211	00222	00211	00322	00211	00121
01011	01011	00010	00010	00010	00010	00020	00010	00010
01100	01100	01200	01200	01200	01100	01100	01100	01100
11120	11210	12210	11310	12210	12210	22220	11210	11210

  

(199, 23, 22, 240)	(200, 23, 22, 240)	(201, 23, 22, 240)	(202, 23, 22, 240)	(203, 23, 22, 120)	(204, 22, 21, 240)	(205, 22, 21, 240)	(206, 22, 21, 240)	(207, 22, 22, 240)
02232	01112	01222	01222	01222	01221	02222	01222	02321
00211	00101	00121	00121	00121	00110	00210	00211	00111
00010	01011	00020	01010	00010	00010	01020	00010	01020
01100	11102	01100	11100	01200	01100	02100	01101	11100
11210	11100	22320	11210	12230	11120	22430	11110	11220

  

(208, 21, 21, 240)	(209, 21, 21, 240)	(210, 21, 21, 240)	(211, 21, 21, 240)	(212, 21, 21, 120)	(213, 20, 20, 240)	(214, 20, 20, 240)	(215, 20, 20, 240)	(216, 19, 19, 240)
01221	01222	01321	01222	02321	01221	02222	01221	02222
00211	00221	00211	00211	00211	00111	00211	00121	00210
00010	00010	00010	00010	00010	01010	01011	01011	01020
01200	01200	01200	01200	01100	11100	01100	01100	02101
12210	12210	12210	11210	11210	11210	11210	11110	22220

  

(217, 19, 19, 240)	(218, 19, 19, 240)	(219, 19, 19, 240)	(220, 19, 19, 240)	(221, 19, 19, 240)	(222, 19, 19, 240)	(223, 19, 19, 240)	(224, 19, 19, 240)	(225, 19, 19, 240)
02321	02331	02321	02331	02322	02321	02331	02222	02222
00120	00120	00120	00120	00210	00220	00120	00210	00210
01021	01011	01011	01011	01021	01021	02011	01020	01021
02100	02100	02200	02200	02100	02100	02200	02100	02100
22220	22220	22220	22220	22230	22220	22220	12230	22230

  

(226, 19, 19, 240)	(227, 19, 19, 240)	(228, 19, 19, 240)	(229, 19, 19, 240)
02232	02232	02222	02231
00210	00210	00210	00210
01020	01020	01020	01011
02101	02100	02100	11100
22220	22320	12330	13220

## 7 Appendix 2: Facets of $OMCUT_5$

Using a modification by the second author of adjacency decomposition method from [ChRe96], all facets of  $OMCUT_5$  were found: 194 orbits consisting all together 35320 facets.

See below the full list of the representatives of orbits presented as  $5 \times 5$  matrix. The numbers in parenthesis are, respectively, the orbit number, the adjacency of a member of the orbit, the incidence of a member of the orbit, and orbit-size.

(1, 10695, 307, 20)	(2, 6451, 307, 60)	(3, 1590, 198, 60)	(4, 940, 111, 120)	(5, 444, 70, 60)	(6, 352, 111, 120)	(7, 269, 111, 60)	(8, 166, 56, 30)
00000	0 0000	0 -10 1 0	0 -10 1 1	0 -10 1 1	0 -100 1	0 0 0 0 0	0 -1 1 1 0
00000	-1 0001	-1 0 0 1 0	-1 0 0 1 1	-1 0 0 1 1	-1 0 0 0 1	-1 0 0 1 1	-1 0 1 1 0
00000	0 0000	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	-1 -10 1 1	-1 -10 1 1	-1 -10 1 1	0 0 0 -1 1
00001	0 0000	0 0 0 0 1	0 0 0 0 0	1 1 0 0 -1	1 1 0 0 -1	1 1 0 0 -1	0 0 -1 0 1
00000	1 0000	1 1 0 -1 0	1 1 0 -1 0	1 1 0 -1 0	1 1 0 0 0	1 1 0 -1 0	1 1 0 0 0

  

(9, 162, 125, 120)	(10, 160, 112, 240)	(11, 154, 39, 40)	(12, 129, 61, 240)	(13, 110, 63, 240)	(14, 107, 39, 20)	(15, 99, 81, 120)	(16, 98, 88, 60)
0 -1 0 1 0	0 -11 0 0 0	0 -1 -1 1 2	0 0 0 1 0	0 -10 1 1	0 -1 -1 2 2	0 -20 1 1	0 -11 0 0
-1 0 1 0 0	-1 0 0 1 0	-1 0 -1 1 2	-100 1 1	-1 0 0 1 0	-1 0 -1 2 2	-1 0 1 0 0	-1 0 1 0 0
0 0 0 1 0	-1 0 0 1 1	-1 -1 0 1 2	-100 1 0	-1 0 0 1 1	-1 -1 0 2 2	-1 -20 2 2	-1 -10 2 2
0 1 -1 0 1	1 0 0 0 0	1 1 1 0 -2	1 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 0	1 1 1 0 -2	1 2 0 0 -1	1 1 0 0 -1
1 0 1 -1 0	1 1 0 -1 0	1 1 1 -1 0	1 0 1 -1 0	1 1 0 -1 0	1 1 1 -2 0	1 2 0 -1 0	1 1 0 -1 0

  

(17, 94, 55, 240)	(18, 92, 61, 240)	(19, 92, 59, 240)	(20, 90, 43, 120)	(21, 89, 85, 240)	(22, 88, 73, 120)	(23, 86, 43, 80)	(24, 83, 74, 240)
0 -1 0 1 0	0 0 -1 1 1	0 -1 1 1 0	0 -20 2 2	0 -1 0 1 0	0 1 -2 0 1	0 0 -1 1 1	0 0 1 0 0
-1 0 1 1 0	-10 1 0 1	-1 0 1 0 1	-1 0 0 1 1	-1 0 1 2 -1	-1 0 0 1 1	-1 0 0 1 1	-1 0 1 1 1
0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 0	-1 0 0 1 1	-1 0 0 0 1	-2 1 0 -1 2	0 -1 0 1 1	-1 -1 0 1 2
0 1 -101	0 0 0 0 0	0 1 -101	1 1 0 0 -1	1 1 -1 0 1	1 0 1 0 -1	0 0 0 0 0	1 1 0 0 -2
1 0 1 0 0	1 0 1 -1 0	1 0 0 0 0	1 1 0 -1 0	1 1 0 -1 0	2 -1 1 1 0	1 1 1 -10	2 2 -1 -2 0

  

(25, 81, 41, 240)	(26, 80, 51, 120)	(27, 79, 56, 120)	(28, 78, 51, 240)	(29, 77, 51, 240)	(30, 69, 42, 240)	(31, 67, 55, 240)	(32, 67, 38, 120)
0 0 0 1 1	0 -11 0 1	0 1 -1 0 0	0 0 0 1 0	0 0 1 1 0	0 0 1 0 0	0 -10 1 1	0 -10 0 1
-1 0 0 1 2	-1 0 1 0 1	-10 0 1 1	-10 1 0 0	-100 1 1	-1 0 0 0 1	-1 0 1 0 0	-1 0 0 0 1
-1 -10 1 2	-1 -10 2 1	-20 0 1 1	0 0 0 1 1	-100 1 1	-1 -102 1	0 0 0 1 1	-1 -10 1 2
1 1 0 0 -2	1 1 0 0 -1	2 0 1 0 -1	0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 -1	1 1 0 0 -1	0 0 0 0 0	1 1 1 0 -2
2 1 0 -2 0	1 1 0 -1 0	2 0 1 -1 0	1 1 0 -1 0	2 0 1 -2 0	1 1 0 0 0	1 1 0 -1 0	2 2 1 -1 0

  

(33, 66, 54, 10)	(34, 65, 44, 120)	(35, 65, 39, 240)	(36, 64, 51, 240)	(37, 62, 39, 120)	(38, 60, 51, 120)	(39, 60, 40, 120)	(40, 59, 73, 120)
0 -1 -1 1 1	0 -1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0 0	0 -2 0 2 1	0 -10 2 2	0 0 -110	0 -10 1 0	0 -1 2 1 0
-1 0 -1 1 1	-1 0 1 1 1	-1 0 1 1 0	-1 0 1 1 0	-1 0 0 2 2	-10 1 10	-1 0 0 1 0	-1 0 2 1 0
-1 -1 0 1 1	-1 -1 0 1 2	0 -10 1 2	0 0 0 0 0	-1 -10 1 2	0 0 0 0 0	-1 -10 1 2	-1 -1 0 1 3
1 1 1 0 -1	1 1 0 0 -2	1 1 1 0 -2	0 1 -1 0 1	1 1 0 0 -2	0 0 0 0 1	1 1 1 0 -1	1 1 0 0 -2
1 1 1 -1 0	2 2 -1 -2 0	1 2 1 -2 0	1 1 1 -1 0	2 2 0 -3 0	1 0 1 0 0	2 2 1 -2 0	3 3 -2 -3 0

  

(41, 59, 67, 120)	(42, 58, 47, 240)	(43, 57, 67, 120)	(44, 57, 53, 120)	(45, 57, 43, 240)	(46, 56, 42, 240)	(47, 56, 37, 240)	(48, 53, 63, 40)
0 -1 0 0 1	0 -10 1 1	0 -1 1 0 1	0 -1 1 1 0	0 -1 -1 2 1	0 -1 0 0 1	0 0 1 0 -1	0 0 -1 -1 1
-1 0 1 -1 1	-1 0 1 0 1	-1 0 1 0 1	-1 0 1 1 0	-1 0 0 1 1	-1 0 1 -1 2	-1 0 0 1 1	-1 0 -1 1 1
-1 0 0 1 1	-1 -10 1 1	-1 -1 0 1 2	0 0 0 0 0	-1 -1 0 2 1	-1 0 0 1 0	-10 1 1	-1 -1 0 1 1
1 0 1 0 -1	0 1 0 0 0	1 1 0 0 -2	0 0 0 0 1	1 0 0 0 0	1 0 1 0 0 0	1 1 1 0 -1	0 0 0 0 1
1 1 -1 1 0	2 1 0 -1 0	2 2 -1 -1 0	1 1 -100	2 1 1 -20	1 1 -1 1 0	1 0 0 1 0	2 2 2 -2 0

  

(49, 53, 45, 240)	(50, 52, 40, 240)	(51, 50, 44, 120)	(52, 50, 34, 240)	(53, 50, 27, 120)	(54, 49, 63, 40)	(55, 49, 51, 120)	(56, 49, 47, 120)
0 0 0 1 0	0 -2 0 2 2	0 0 1 0 0	0 -1 0 1 1	0 -20 1 1	0 0 -1 1 0	0 -10 1 1	0 -1 1 1 1
-1 0 0 0 1	-1 0 1 1 2	-1 0 1 0 1	-1 0 -1 2 1	-1 0 1 0 0	-1 0 0 1 0	-1 0 1 0 0	-1 0 1 0 1
-1 -10 2 1	-1 0 0 1 0	0 -1 0 1 1	-1 0 0 2 1	-1 0 0 1 1	0 -1 0 1 0	-1 -10 2 2	-1 0 0 1 1
1 1 0 0 -1	1 1 0 0 -1	0 1 0 0 -1	1 0 1 0 -1	2 1 1 0 -1	0 0 0 2 1	1 0 0 0 -1	1 0 0 0 -1
1 1 1 -1 0	1 2 -1 -1 0	1 2 -10 0	1 1 1 -2	1 3 2 1 1 -1 0	1 1 1 -10	1 1 0 -1 0	2 1 -1 -1 0

(57, 48, 47, 240) (58, 48, 43, 120) (59, 47, 32, 240) (60, 46, 61, 60) (61, 46, 30, 240) (62, 45, 49, 240) (63, 44, 38, 240) (64, 43, 43, 120)

0 -2 1 2 0 0 -1 1 0 1 0 -2 1 1 0 0 -1 0 0 0  
-1 0 1 1 0 0 -1 0 1 1 1 -0 1 0 1 -1 1 0 0 1  
0 1 0 0 0 -1 -1 0 1 1 1 -1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1  
0 1 -1 0 1 1 1 -1 0 0 0 1 1 -1 0 0 1 1 1 2  
1 0 1 -10 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 2 0 0 1 1 2 0 -1 0

(65, 42, 44, 240) (66, 42, 38, 240) (67, 42, 36, 240) (68, 42, 36, 240) (69, 41, 41, 240) (70, 41, 40, 240) (71, 41, 40, 240) (72, 41, 39, 240)

0 -2 0 1 2 0 0 1 0 0 0 -1 0 1 1 0 -1 1 0 1 1  
-1 0 1 0 1 -1 0 0 0 1 -1 0 1 0 1 -1 0 0 0 1  
-2 -2 0 2 2 0 -1 0 1 1 -1 0 0 1 1 2 0 0 0 1  
1 2 0 0 -1 0 1 1 0 -1 1 0 1 0 -1 1 1 0 0 -1  
2 2 0 -1 0 1 1 -11 0 1 1 -1 0 0 1 1 1 0 -1 0

(73, 41, 37, 240) (74, 41, 35, 240) (75, 40, 44, 240) (76, 40, 41, 120) (77, 40, 29, 240) (78, 39, 38, 240) (79, 39, 37, 120) (80, 39, 36, 240)

0 0 1 -11 0 -2 0 2 2 0 -2 2 0 1 0 -1 2 0 0 0  
-1 0 0 1 1 -1 0 -1 2 2 -1 0 1 0 0 -1 0 2 1 0  
-1 -10 1 1 -1 -1 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 0 -1 -1 0 2 1 2  
1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 -1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 -2  
1 1 0 0 0 1 2 1 -2 0 1 1 -1 0 0 2 2 -1 0 -2 0

(81, 39, 36, 240) (82, 39, 32, 240) (83, 39, 31, 240) (84, 38, 38, 120) (85, 38, 30, 240) (86, 37, 45, 40) (87, 35, 39, 240) (88, 35, 39, 120)

0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 -1 -1 2 2 0 -2 0 2  
-1 0 1 0 0 -1 0 1 1 1 -1 0 0 2 2 -1 0 1 0 0  
0 -10 1 2 -1 -10 1 2 -1 -10 1 2 -1 0 0 2 2 0  
0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 -2 1 1 1 0 -2 1 1 0 0 -3  
1 1 0 -10 2 1 0 -1 0 1 2 0 -2 0 1 1 0 -1 0 2

(89, 35, 36, 240) (90, 35, 33, 240) (91, 34, 36, 240) (92, 34, 33, 240) (93, 34, 32, 240) (94, 33, 34, 240) (95, 32, 36, 240) (96, 32, 33, 120)

0 -10 1 1 0 0 -1 1 0 0 -1 1 0 0 0 -2 1 0 0 0  
-1 0 1 1 1 -1 0 0 1 1 -1 0 1 1 0 -1 0 1 1 1  
-2 -2 0 2 2 -2 1 0 0 2 -1 0 1 1 2 -1 -10 1 2  
1 2 0 0 -1 1 0 1 0 -1 2 2 0 0 -2 1 1 0 0 1  
2 2 0 -2 0 2 -1 1 0 0 3 2 0 -3 0 2 1 0 -2 0

(97, 32, 31, 240) (98, 32, 27, 240) (99, 31, 41, 240) (100, 31, 41, 240) (101, 31, 37, 240) (102, 31, 36, 120) (103, 31, 35, 240) (104, 31, 31, 240)

0 -1 1 2 2 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 -1 -1 2 1 0 -1 1 1  
-1 0 1 2 1 -1 0 1 2 1 -1 0 1 0 1 -1 0 1 0 1  
-1 0 0 1 1 -1 -1 0 2 2 -1 -1 0 2 1 -1 0 0 1 1  
2 1 -1 0 -2 2 1 0 0 -3 0 1 0 0 0 -1 1 -1 1 0  
2 1 0 -3 0 2 2 -1 -3 0 2 1 1 -2 0 2 2 -1 -2 0

(105, 31, 31, 120) (106, 31, 30, 240) (107, 31, 30, 240) (108, 31, 27, 240) (109, 30, 41, 120) (110, 30, 37, 120) (111, 30, 36, 240) (112, 30, 33, 120)

0 -1 -2 2 3 0 -1 -2 3 2 0 -2 0 1 1 0 -1 0 0  
-1 0 -2 2 3 -1 0 2 3 2 -1 0 2 1 2 -1 0 2 -2 2  
-1 -1 0 3 3 -1 -2 0 3 3 -1 0 0 1 0 -1 -2 0 2 1  
1 1 2 0 -3 1 1 2 0 -2 1 0 2 0 1 1 1 0 0 -1  
1 1 3 -3 0 1 2 2 -3 0 1 2 -2 1 0 1 1 2 -1 0 0

(113, 30, 30, 120) (114, 30, 29, 120) (115, 30, 28, 240) (116, 29, 32, 240) (117, 29, 31, 40) (118, 29, 30, 240) (119, 29, 28, 240) (120, 28, 41, 240)

0 -1 1 0 0 -1 -1 2 1 0 0 -2 2 0 0 -2 2 1 1  
-1 0 1 1 0 -1 0 -1 2 2 -10 0 1 1 -1 0 1 1 1  
-1 -10 1 3 -1 -1 0 2 2 -2 1 0 1 0 -1 0 0 1 1  
1 1 1 0 -2 0 1 1 0 -1 2 1 1 0 0 0 2 1 -1 0 2  
3 3 0 -3 0 2 1 1 -2 0 3 1 1 -2 0 2 1 0 -3 0

(121, 28, 36, 240) (122, 28, 33, 240) (123, 28, 33, 240) (124, 28, 30, 240) (125, 28, 28, 240) (126, 28, 27, 240) (127, 27, 37, 120) (128, 27, 34, 240)

0 -1 1 0 1 0 -10 0 1 0 -20 2 1 0 0 1 2 0  
-1 0 -1 2 1 -1 0 1 0 1 -1 0 1 1 0 -1 0 1 0  
-1 0 0 2 1 -1 -10 1 2 -1 -20 2 2 -1 1 0 1 0  
1 0 1 0 -1 1 1 1 0 -2 1 2 0 0 -1 1 -10 0 0  
1 1 1 -2 0 2 2 0 -1 0 1 2 1 -2 0 -2 0 3 2 -3 0

(129, 27, 33, 120) (130, 27, 32, 120) (131, 27, 31, 240) (132, 27, 29, 240) (133, 27, 29, 240) (134, 27, 29, 240) (135, 26, 38, 240) (136, 26, 36, 120)

0 -2 -2 3 2 0 -10 1 1 0 1 1 -1 1 0 -1 0 2 1 0  
-1 0 -1 2 1 -1 0 0 1 1 -1 0 1 2 1 -1 0 1 0 0  
-1 -1 0 2 1 -1 -10 1 1 0 2 0 0 -2 -1 0 0 1 0  
0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 -2 3 0 1 1 1 -1 0 0  
2 2 1 -2 0 2 2 0 -1 0 1 1 -3 1 0 1 1 1 -2 0

(137, 26, 36, 120) (138, 26, 35, 240) (139, 26, 33, 120) (140, 26, 32, 240) (141, 26, 32, 240) (142, 26, 31, 240) (143, 26, 30, 240) (144, 26, 29, 240)

0 2 2 0 -2 0 -10 1 0 0 -11 1 1 0 0 2 1 -1 0 0  
-1 0 -1 1 3 -1 0 1 1 0 -1 0 1 1 1 -1 0 1 1 0  
-1 -1 0 1 3 -1 -10 1 2 -2 -20 2 3 0 0 0 -2 2  
1 1 1 0 -3 1 1 1 0 -1 2 2 0 0 -3 1 0 -2 0 1  
2 1 1 -2 0 2 2 0 -2 0 2 2 0 -2 0 1 1 1 -1 0

(145, 26, 29, 240) (146, 26, 29, 240) (147, 26, 29, 120) (148, 26, 29, 120) (149, 26, 29, 120) (150, 26, 28, 240) (151, 26, 27, 120) (152, 25, 39, 120)

0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 -1 2 0 -11 2 1 0 -10 1 1 0  
-1 0 1 -11 -1 0 0 0 1 -1 0 1 2 1 -1 0 0 1 1  
-1 -1 0 2 1 -2 1 0 1 2 -1 -10 1 2 -2 -20 2 2  
1 1 -1 0 0 1 1 -1 0 0 1 1 0 0 -2 1 1 0 0 -1  
1 1 0 1 0 2 -1 1 1 0 2 2 0 -3 0 2 2 1 -2 0

(153, 25, 34, 240) (154, 25, 33, 240) (155, 25, 33, 240) (156, 25, 31, 120) (157, 25, 29, 240) (158, 25, 28, 240) (159, 25, 28, 120) (160, 24, 35, 120)

0 -11 1 0 0 0 1 2 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 -20 1 1  
-1 0 1 0 0 -1 0 1 1 0 -1 0 1 0 0 -1 0 1 0 0  
-1 -20 3 2 -1 -20 2 4 0 -10 2 1 -1 0 0 1 1  
1 2 0 0 -1 1 2 2 0 -3 1 1 0 0 -2 2 2 0 0 -1  
1 2 1 -2 0 2 2 0 -3 0 1 1 1 -2 0 2 2 2 -2 0

(161, 24, 34, 240) (162, 24, 31, 240) (163, 24, 29, 240) (164, 24, 29, 240) (165, 24, 29, 120) (166, 24, 28, 240) (167, 24, 28, 120) (168, 24, 25, 240)

0 -1 1 1 0 0 0 0 -1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 2  
-1 0 2 1 0 -1 0 1 1 2 -1 0 1 1 0 -1 0 1 2 0  
-1 -1 0 1 3 -2 -2 0 2 3 -1 -20 2 4 0 1 0 1 1 -2  
1 1 1 0 -2 1 2 0 0 -2 1 2 0 0 -1 1 -1 1 0 1  
3 3 -1 -3 0 2 2 0 -2 0 2 2 0 -3 0 1 1 -2 1 0

(169, 23, 32, 240) (170, 23, 29, 240) (171, 23, 29, 120) (172, 23, 27, 240) (173, 23, 26, 240) (174, 23, 26, 120) (175, 23, 26, 120) (176, 23, 25, 240)

0 -1 -3 2 2 0 -2 0 1 0 0 -1 1 1 0 0 -1 1 0  
-1 0 -3 3 3 -1 0 1 0 0 -1 0 1 1 0 -1 0 1 1 0  
-1 1 0 0 0 -1 -2 0 2 3 -2 -20 3 5 0 0 0 2 1  
1 1 3 0 -2 1 2 0 0 -2 2 2 0 -4 0 2 0 0 -1  
2 2 4 -3 0 2 3 1 -2 0 4 4 2 -5 0 1 0 -1 0 1

(177, 22, 30, 120)	(178, 22, 29, 120)	(179, 22, 28, 120)	(180, 22, 28, 120)	(181, 22, 26, 240)	(182, 22, 25, 240)	(183, 22, 25, 240)	(184, 22, 25, 80)
0 -1 1 1 2 0 -1 2 2 1 0 -2 3 1 1 0 -1 3 1 0 0 -1 1 1 1 0 1 -2 1 0 0 1 -2 0 2 0 0 -1 1 2	-1 0 1 1 2 -1 0 2 2 1 -1 0 3 2 2 -1 0 3 1 0 -1 0 2 -1 2 -1 0 -2 2 3 -1 0 0 1 0 -1 0 0 1 2	-2 -2 0 2 4 -2 -2 0 3 4 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 -2 2 -1 -1 0 1 1 -2 2 0 1 0 -2 1 0 -1 3 0 -1 0 1 2	2 2 0 0 -4 2 2 0 0 -4 2 3 -3 0 -2 1 1 -3 0 1 0 1 -1 0 1 1 0 2 0 -1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 -3	3 3 -1 -3 0 4 4 -2 -5 0 2 3 -3 -2 0 2 2 -2 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 2 0 2 -1 0 2 -2 1 2 0 1 1 1 -2 0			
(185, 22, 25, 40)	(186, 22, 23, 120)	(187, 21, 25, 120)	(188, 21, 24, 240)	(189, 21, 23, 120)	(190, 21, 23, 120)	(191, 21, 22, 240)	(192, 20, 21, 240)
0 -1 -1 3 3 0 -3 -1 2 2 0 -4 0 3 3 0 1 -2 1 1 0 2 2 -2 -1 0 -1 1 2 2 0 -1 -2 3 3 0 -3 1 4 3	-1 0 -1 3 3 -1 0 1 1 0 -2 0 1 1 1 -1 0 0 1 0 -1 0 -1 3 2 -1 0 1 2 2 -1 0 1 2 2 -1 0 2 4 2	-1 -1 0 3 3 -3 -3 0 3 3 -4 -4 0 4 4 -2 2 0 0 3 -1 -1 0 3 2 -1 -1 0 2 2 -2 0 0 1 1 -1 1 0 -2 2	1 1 1 0 -3 2 3 0 0 -1 3 4 0 0 -2 1 0 2 0 -1 2 1 1 0 -3 2 2 -1 0 -3 1 1 0 0 -1 1 3 -3 0 -1	2 2 2 -5 0 2 3 1 -1 0 3 4 0 -2 0 2 -2 1 1 0 2 2 2 -4 0 2 2 0 -4 0 2 1 1 -2 0 2 2 0 -2 0			
			(193, 20, 21, 120)	(194, 19, 19, 40)			
			0 -2 -2 2 2 0 -1 -1 2 3	0 -1 -1 2 3			
			-1 0 0 1 1 -1 0 -1 2 3	-1 0 -1 2 3			
			-3 1 0 1 1 -1 -1 0 2 3	-1 -1 0 2 3			
			4 3 1 0 -2 1 1 1 0 -3	1 1 1 0 -3			
			4 3 1 -2 0 2 2 2 -4 0	2 2 2 -4 0			

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